

How many scales do nuclear reactor simulations take place?

In a nuclear reactor, the thermal-hydraulic phenomena take place at diverse spatial scales whose characteristic lengths vary from meters down to nanometers. Hence, the simulations are typically classified into three main scales 5,6:

How can CFD codes help a nuclear power plant?

CFD codes can simulate the thermal-hydraulic in a fixed part of the plant (mesoscale). Those codes are coupled together to better predict the conditions in a nuclear reactor in last the two decades, which is the multiscale thermal-hydraulic simulation approach for nuclear power systems.

Why is simulation important in nuclear reactor safety analysis?

Summary Simulation is becoming increasingly important in the safety analysis of nuclear reactors nowadays. The physical phenomena in a nuclear power plant happen on three classified scales: system ...

Can thermal energy storage be integrated with nuclear energy?

In particular, thermal energy storage (TES) provides several advantages when integrated with nuclear energy. First, nuclear reactors are thermal generators, meaning that fewer energy transformation mechanisms are required when thermal energy is used as the coupling energy resource.

What are the physical phenomena in a nuclear power plant?

The physical phenomena in a nuclear power plant happen on three classified scales: system scale (phenomenon over the whole plant is concerned), component scale (phenomenon in specific component is concerned), and mesoscale (phenomenon in a small part of a component is concerned).

Should nuclear energy be stored in TES systems?

Second, TES systems would preserve nuclear energy in its original form (heat), enabling much more flexible use when the stored energy is recovered (e.g., electricity production or steam supply for industrial systems).

Decommissioning of Nuclear Power Plants and Storage of Nuclear Waste 265 265 2 France With a nuclear share in the net electricity production of 72.28% in 2016 (IAEA 2017) France still relies heavily on nuclear power. e Energy Transition for Green Growth bill, approved by the National Assembly in 2015, foresees a reduction of this share to 50% ...

Given the continuous promotion of power market reforms, the joint operation modes and economic analysis of nuclear power and pumped storage hydropower under different market mechanisms are the key to ensuring the low-carbon and economic operation of the power system. First, this study constructed the power expansion optimization model and put forward ...

Cai et al. (Cai et al, 2021) indicates that the participation of nuclear power in peak shaving is conducive to reducing the start-ups and shutdowns number of coal-fired power plants, and decreases system operating costs of gas/oil-fired power generation. With the widening of peak-valley difference in grid, nuclear energy participates in peak shaving has become an ...

In this study, a multi-physics and multi-scale coupling program, Fluent/KMC-sub/NDK, was developed based on the user-defined functions (UDF) of Fluent, in which the KMC-sub-code is a sub-channel thermal-hydraulic code and the NDK code is a neutron diffusion code. The coupling program framework adopts the "master-slave" mode, in which Fluent is the ...

The seismic capacity of nuclear power plants (NPP) is crucial to ensure nuclear safety. The Fukushima nuclear accident in 2011 highlighted the need for improved seismic design of nuclear power projects (Lin, 2011), particularly in the context of the beyond design basis earthquakes. Base-isolated buildings proved to be effective in the above-mentioned nuclear ...

From scratch to current stage, China's nuclear power technology has experienced rapid development, and now China has begun to export nuclear power technology. As a kind of highly efficient and clean energy source, nuclear energy is also a priority option to solve energy crisis, replace traditional fossil fuels and reduce air pollution. By analyzing the short-term and long ...

The Department of Energy Office of Nuclear Energy supports research into integrated energy systems (IESs). A primary focus of the IES program is to investigate how nuclear energy can be used outside of traditional electricity generation [1]. The inclusion of energy storage has proven vital in allowing these systems to accommodate this shift to support ...

Kluba and Field [16] modeled TES for the Korea Electric Power Corporation APR1400 nuclear power plant using the commercial software package PEPSE. The proposed option, referred to in the present ...

An innovative thermal energy storage (TES)-nuclear power plant (NPP) coupled system is investigated. This system is intended to have a better ability to follow the grid demand.

In this work, the integration of a grid-scale ternary-Pumped Thermal Electricity Storage (t-PTES) with a nuclear power generation to enhance operation flexibility is assessed ...

With the increasing global demand for sustainable energy sources and the intermittent nature of renewable energy generation, effective energy storage systems have become essential for grid stability and reliability. This paper presents a comprehensive review of pumped hydro storage (PHS) systems, a proven and mature technology that has garnered significant interest in ...

(The others are the power grid, carbon management, energy storage, and energy materials.) Their report warns that nuclear is in an AI arms race. Nuclear must embrace AI to remain competitive in the electricity generation market and attract investment, because AI is increasingly being used in competing generation technologies.

Thermal energy storage systems provide important benefits in nuclear power plants by enabling load balancing, enhancing grid stability, improving efficiency, providing backup power, and optimizing costs.

The risk of nuclear proliferation is strongly connected to nuclear power, be it vertically with the nuclear weapons states (e.g., USA, UK, France, Russia, China) stockpiling more and building new nuclear weapons (Sorge and Neumann, 2021), or be it horizontally to new countries like for instance Iran and Saudi Arabia. 9 While there is evidence ...

An electric field forms between the two plates that can be used to quickly store and release electricity. ... France presents a unique scenario for energy storage and nuclear power due to the country's high concentration of electricity generation from nuclear power. ... A life cycle cost analysis of large-scale thermal energy storage ...

Rapid 3D radiation field evaluation is the key point of occupational dose optimization for design and operation of nuclear power plant. Based on the requirement analysis from designers and operators of nuclear power plant, three key technical issues are identified and solved through the development of the RPOS system, which are rapid calculation of 3D ...

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